Pilot Training

H145 Helionix® / BK117 D2
Initial Transition Training Course

12 Days (13 Days for Aircraft Flights)
Ground School 54 Hours
Sim 8 Hours
or
Customer Aircraft 7.5 Hours

AIRBUS
SCOPE:

This course will provide a complete Initial Pilot Ground School on the H145 Helionix® Helicopter. Classroom instruction, the Pilot Training Manual, and various handouts, will provide complete information for a thorough understanding of the aircraft and its engine and related systems, with emphasis on Flight Manual usage including Normal and Emergency Procedures for the various aircraft systems and the aircraft’s Limitations.

OBJECTIVE:

To teach the pilot the fundamental knowledge of the aircraft necessary to conduct safe and efficient ground, pre-flight and flight procedures in the H145. The pilot will be able to list the aircraft limitations, describe the functions and operations of the aircraft’s systems, use the Flight Manual to obtain necessary information for safe and efficient operation of the aircraft, including knowledge of the aircraft charts necessary for safe and efficient operations.

COMPLETEIN STANDARDS:

This course is complete when the student has demonstrated through flight training, written tests, and records that he/she is able to conduct operations within the limits of the flight manual, safely, and efficiently.

NOTICES:

Airbus Helicopters, Inc. reserves the right to notify customer of the occurrence of any force majeure condition that, in its sole discretion, is the cause of excusable delay. In the event of a force majeure condition, the services and/or classes will be extended or, if required, rescheduled for the first available opening. Airbus Helicopters, Inc. will not be liable for any costs, claims, or damages to customer or its employees arising from delays or interruptions caused by any force majeure condition.

The stated duration of the course is based on four student pilots per course.
Enrollment Prerequisites:

Acceptance into this course is based upon these requirements:

- A current FAA issued Helicopter Pilot Certificate or equivalent
- Valid Medical Certificate

In special circumstances any of the above requirements may be waived with the approval of Airbus Helicopters, Inc.’s Chief Pilot.
0. WELCOME AND IN-PROCESSING
   CL HRS: 0.5

1. REFERENCES: None

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover registration, introduction, Airbus World Locations, Airbus Website, classroom procedures, miscellaneous, Goals, Prerequisites, Completion Standards, What this course does NOT cover, Course Hierarchy, Responsibilities.

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: All required paperwork provided and validated by the instructor.

1. GENERAL INFORMATION
   CL HRS: 0.5

1. REFERENCES: RFM

2. SCOPE: The general overview will include Aircraft Development History, General Description, Helicopter Dimensions, Helicopter Documentation, Scheduled Inspections.

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the overall design of the H145 aircraft.

2. DOCUMENTATION
   CL HRS: 2.5

1. REFERENCES: FLM VOL1 and VOL2, PCL, MMEL, TCDS, FSB.


3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the layout and use of FAA approved sections of the flight manual as well as the intent and general application of the flight manual supplements.
3. **HELIONIX®**

   **REFERENCES:** RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.


   **COMPLETION STANDARDS:** The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the Helionix system including AMC architecture, MFD roles, normal functioning as well as typical pages, status information, failure modes, limits, normal procedures, and emergency procedures.

4. **AVIONICS**

   **REFERENCES:** RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.


   **COMPLETION STANDARDS:** The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the normal use of the communication and navigation systems.

5. **AUTOPILOT**

   **REFERENCES:** RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.


   **COMPLETION STANDARDS:** The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the H145 FDS/AFCS including it use, display interpretation, including relevant limits, normal procedures, and emergency procedures.
6. FUSELAGE

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Fuselage – General, Airframe Structure, Cabin Structure, Drain System, Windshields / Windows, Doors, Access Panels & Covers, Interior Fairings, Cowlings, Handling, Parking / Mooring, Monitoring, Emergency Procedures

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the general layout of the fuselage and knowledge of the limits, normal, and emergency procedures.

7. FLIGHT CONTROLS

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Main Rotor Controls, Collective Controls, Cyclic Controls, Parallel Actuators, Tail Rotor Controls, Parallel Actuator Details, Hydraulic System, Main Rotor Actuators, Tail Rotor Actuators, Main Rotor Boosted Section, Monitoring and Indication, Testing, Limitations, Normal procedures, Emergency procedures.

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the flight control systems, monitoring, testing, limits, normal procedures, and emergency procedures.

8. TAIL UNIT

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Overview, Structure, Drive, Control, Monitoring, Limits & Normal Procedures, Emergency Procedures.

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the trail rotor limitations, drive shaft, gearbox, lubrication system, control, and operation of the trail rotor including limits, normal, and emergency procedures.

9. LIFTING SYSTEM

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Lifting system overview, Mounting system, Main transmission, Lubrication system, Main rotor system, Rotor blades, Rotor brake system, Mast Moment system, Monitoring and Indication, Limitations, Normal procedures, Emergency procedures.

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the drive, lubrication systems, monitoring and emergency procedures associated with the MGB, rotor brake, and mast moment system.
10. STANDARD EQUIPMENT  

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, 7 and 9.2.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Crew Seating, Passenger Seating, Windshield Wiper, Ventilation, ECS, Emergency Equipment, Lighting, LAVCS, Clamshell Windows, Pulsed Chip Detector (Fuzz Burner), Inlet Barrier Filter

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of normal use and testing of the standard equipment including relevant limits, normal procedures, and emergency procedures.

11. LANDING GEAR  

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Landing Gear – General, Steps & Hydraulic Dampers, Ground Clearance Dimensions, Limitations, Normal procedures, Emergency procedures

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the landing gear system including limitations, basic operations, monitoring, and emergency procedures.

12. POWERPLANT  

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.


3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the powerplant system including limits, normal procedures, and emergency procedures.

13. FUEL  

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.


3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the fuel system including limits, normal procedures, and emergency procedures.
14. ELECTRIC POWER

CL HRS: 3.75

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover General Description, Main Components, Equipment Location, Control Devices, System Overview, Diode Boxes, Consumer Buses, Battery System, Starter/Generator System, EPU, BUS TIE System, Operations, Limitations, Normal procedures, Emergency procedures

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the limits, normal, and emergency procedures associated with the electrical systems.

15. PERFORMANCE

CL HRS: 3.5

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 4, 5, 9.0 and 9.2.

2. SCOPE: This module will cover 5.1.1 – Standard Performance Conditions, 5.1.2 – Variable Factors, 5.1.4 – Power Check, 5.1.5 – Density Altitude, 5.1.8 – Height Velocity Envelope, 5.1.9 – Hover In/Out Ground Effect (AEO), 5.1.10 – Hover In Ground Effect (OEI), 5.1.11 – Hover Out of Ground Effect (OEI), 5.1.11 – OEI-HOGE Vertical R/C Reserve, 5.1.11 / 1.6 Headwind Component, 5.1.12 – CAT-B Takeoff Profile, 5.1.13 – Rate of Climb, 5.1.14 – CAT-B Landing Profile, 5.2.4 – Maximum Cruising Speed, 5.2.5 – Specific Fuel Consumption, 5.2.6 – Maximum Range, 5.2.7 – Maximum Endurance

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the different performance sections, as well as how to use the relevant performance charts for performance planning.

16. MASS AND BALANCE

CL HRS: 0.75

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 6 and MBR.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Introduction, Definitions, Mass and Balance Record (MBR), Equipment List (EL), Passenger C.G. Seat Arrangements, Cabin / Fuel Loading Tables, Loading Example (longitudinal), Loading Example (lateral)

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge related to the use of the relevant mass and balance reports and section 6 procedures for calculating mass and C.G.

17. PERFORMANCE CAT-A

CL HRS: 1.0

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 4, 5, 9.0, 9.2 and 9.2

2. SCOPE: This module will cover Category A Operations, Category A Common Terms, Category A Definitions, CAT A Limitations, Emergencies and Malfunctions, Normal Procedures, Performance Data. Clear Heliport and VTOL operations.

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the different performance sections, as well as how to use the relevant performance charts for performance planning.
18. PREFLIGHT

1. REFERENCES: RFM 4 and 7.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover General, Exterior Check, Before Exterior Check, Before Exterior Check (Sequence), Fuselage (Right Side), Tail boom, Fuselage (Left Side), Cabin (Nose Area)

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the preflight process including typical crew, mechanic, or pilot induced issues (open cowlings etc.).

19. MANEUVERS OVERVIEW

1. REFERENCES: RFM Sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 9.0, 9.1 and 9.2.

2. SCOPE: This block of instruction will cover Definitions, IFR – Precision Approach, IFR – Non Precision Approach, IFR – Precision Approach (4-Axis), IFR – Non Precision Approach (4-AXIS), CAT-B – Takeoff Profile (AEO), CAT-B – Landing Profile (AEO), CAT-B – Rejected Takeoff (OEI), CAT-B – Transition to Flight (OEI), CAT-B – Landing (OEI), CAT-B – HOGE (OEI Landing), CAT-B – HOGE (OEI Transition to Flight), Limitations, Normal Procedures, Emergency Procedures

3. COMPLETION STANDARDS: The pilot will have successfully completed the lesson when the pilot can demonstrate knowledge of the maneuvers related to normal and emergency procedures in the H145 aircraft.

FINAL EXAM

The exam is a 50 question, multiple-choice; open book exam. The pilots may use all materials, notes, textbooks, diagrams received as a part of the course to answer the questions. At the end of the test, all exam papers will be turned in to the instructor for scoring.

The exams will be returned to the pilot for a class review, at which time the instructor will answer any questions.
1. **Flight 1: Basic introduction to the H145**

   **2.0 hours**

   a. **References:** RFM Section 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 as well as Pilot’s Training Guide & Training Manual
   b. **Emergencies:** Display Failures, Hot/Hung starts, Hydraulics
   c. **Preflight Preparation:**
      
      a) RFM Section 2 Limitations
      b) RFM Section 3 Emergency procedures
      c) REM Section 5 and 6 for W/B, Performance Planning
      d) RFM Section 4 Complete Review of Normal Procedures
      e) Check List Review
   
   d. **Objective:** The pilot trainee will demonstrate knowledge on completing the daily pre-mission planning and aircraft performance charts. The pilot trainee will be introduced to the cockpit of the H145 and familiarized with switches and controls. The pilot trainee will demonstrate basic knowledge of starting and shutting down the aircraft utilizing the aircraft checklist. This flight will include encompass the following tasks.
      
      a) Performance Planning and Limitations
      b) Check of weight and CG
      c) Cockpit management
      d) Use of checklists
      e) Normal start-up procedures
      f) Taxi
      g) Before take-off checks
      h) Clear Area normal take-off and landing procedures (CAT.B)
      i) Max Performance TO / Steep Approach
      j) VMS/FND environment
      k) Attitude retention and follow-up trim (5 levels of stability)
      l) AFCS introduction
      m) Effectiveness of the beep-trim (attitude-1°/beep>40kt)
      n) SAS flight (ap’s off)
      o) Characteristics of a hinge less rotor
      p) Rapid deceleration
      q) Rejected landing
      r) OGE Hover
      s) Running landing
      t) Normal shutdown procedures
      u) Emergency egress
2. Flight 2: Autopilot System / Aircraft Emergencies / OEI
   2.0 hours
   b. Emergencies: OEI, Autorotation,
   c. Preflight Preparation:
      a) RFM Section 2 Limitations
      b) RFM Section 5 and 6 for W/B, Performance Planning
      c) RFM Section 4 Normal Procedures
      d) RFM Section 3 Emergency procedures
      e) RFM Section 7 and relevant supplements
      f) Check List Review
   d. Objective: The pilot trainee will continue to work on the specific tasks associated with
      startup/shutdown procedures using the checklist and basic VFR flight maneuvers with and without
      the autopilot. A multi-point VFR flight scenario will be completed using the autopilot leveraging the
      different modes. During this flight the pilot trainee will be introduced to limited emergency
      procedures such as engine failures and possibly a simulated hydraulic failure. This flight will
      include the following items:
         a) Performance planning and limitations
         b) Check of weight and C.G.
         c) Cockpit management
         d) Use of checklists
         e) Normal start-up procedures
         f) Engine power check
         g) Hover power check
         h) VFR flight procedures
         i) Normal procedures (normal t/o, normal landing, running landing)
         j) AFCS upper modes
         k) AFCS protections
         l) OEI procedures
         m) Vortex Ring State
         n) Emergency procedures
         o) Normal shutdown procedures
3. **Flight 3: FADEC / TR Emergency Procedures / Autorotation** 2.0 hours
   a. **References:** RFM, Pilot’s Training Guide & Classroom Training Manual
   b. **Emergencies:** FADEC, and Tail Rotor
   c. **Preflight Preparation:**
      a) RFM Section 2 Limitations
      b) RFM Section 5 and 6 for W/B, Performance Planning
      c) RFM Section 4 Normal Procedures
      d) RFM Section 3 Emergency procedures
      e) RFM Section 7 and relevant supplements
   d. **Objective:** During this flight the pilot trainee will be continue to work on engine failures in cruise flight and during approach and departure as well as other emergencies. This flight will include the following items:
      a) Performance planning and limitations
      b) Check of weight and CG
      c) Cockpit management
      d) Use of checklists
      e) Normal start-up procedures
      f) Hover power check
      g) VFR flight procedures
      h) Normal procedures
      i) Vertical take-offs
      j) OEI Procedures
      k) FADEC failures
      l) Tail Rotor failure
      m) Autorotation with power recovery
      n) Normal shutdown procedures
4. **Flight 4: Slopes / confined areas / IIMC**  
   **2.0 hours**
   a. **References:** RFM, Pilot’s Training Guide & Classroom Training Manual
   b. **Emergencies:** OEI, FADEC, and Tail Rotor
   c. **Preflight Preparation:**
      a) RFM Section 2 Limitations
      b) RFM Section 5 and 6 for W/B, Performance Planning
      c) RFM Section 4 Normal Procedures
      d) RFM Section 3 Emergency procedures
      e) RFM Section 7 and supplements for AP
   d. **Objective:** During this flight the pilot trainee will continue to work on engine failures in cruise flight and during approach and departure as well as other emergencies. This flight will include a VFR flight scenario to the multiple destinations including confined areas/helipads. This flight will include the following items:
      a) Performance planning and limitations
      b) Check of weight and C.G.
      c) Cockpit management
      d) Use of checklists
      e) Normal start-up procedures
      f) Normal taxi (scope increased from first flight but still limited)
      g) Normal procedures
      h) Slope landings
      i) Confined area departures and landings
      j) IIMC
      k) Unusual Attitude recovery
      l) ILS approach
      m) Normal shutdown procedures
# Flight Training (Customer Aircraft)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight 1: Normal Procedures and Modes of Stabilization</th>
<th>1.5 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal Procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modes of stabilization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optional Maneuvers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight 2: OEI Operations</th>
<th>1.5 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Optional Maneuvers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OEI Operations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight 3: FADEC and Tail Rotor Malfunctions</th>
<th>1.5 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FADEC Fail / FADEC Emergencies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tail Rotor Malfunctions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autorotation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight 4 IFR Procedures and Autopilot functionality</th>
<th>1.5 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IFR flight, IIMC Procedures, LNAV, LPV, ILS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Flight 5 Flight Maneuver Review and Engine Power Checks</th>
<th>1.5 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Review and Practice previous maneuvers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Ventilation, EPC, Quick Start, etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>